Water Treatment Plant	Permit To Take Water ⁽¹⁾	Rated Treatment Capacity	Theoretical Average Day Capacity	90% of Average Day Capacity ⁽³⁾	5-Year Average Day Flow	Peaking Factor ⁽²⁾	Capacity	Reserve Treatment Capacity (90% base)	Design Flow Rate (275 Lcd)	Population	10-Year Forecast For Population (Res & Emp)	Surplus Population 10-Year
	MLD							MLD		Equivalents	(Res & Emp)	Projection
DeCew Falls WTP	227.0	227.3	143.4	129.1	54.4	1.585	38%	74.7	275	271,636	30,398	241,238
Grimsby WTP	44.0	44.0	26.5	23.9	14.9	1.658	56%	9.0	275	32,727	14,771	17,956
Niagara Falls WTP	145.5	145.6	88.2	79.4	44.2	1.650	50%	35.2	275	128,000	23,782	104,218
Port Colborne WTP	45.5	36.0	22.4	20.2	7.9	1.608	35%	12.3	275	44,727	1,552	43,175
Rosehill WTP	78.0	50.0	31.8	28.6	12.1	1.573	38%	16.5	275	60,000	6,375	53,625
Welland WTP	110.0	65.0	43.4	39.1	22.6	1.499	52%	16.4	275	59,636	12,292	47,344

Appendix 3: WTP Reserve Capacities for 2020

Note 1: Original MOE approved quantity of raw water permitted (Permit To Take Water).

Note 2: The peaking factors used are based on an average of actual flow rates of maximum day versus average day flows over the past three years at each facility.

Note 3: Region's W&WW MSP (GM BluePlan, 2017) requires planning process for expansion when plant capacity exceeds 80%, and expansion should be completed when capacity exceeds 90%.