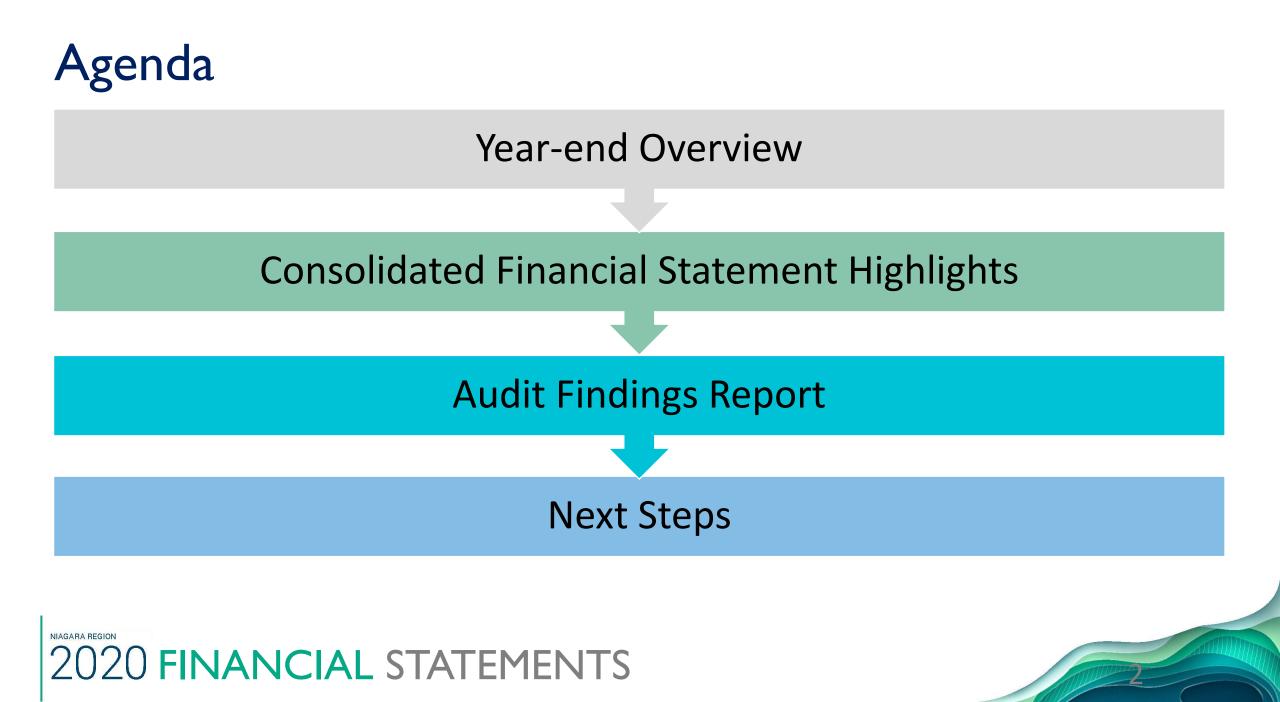
NIAGARA REGION

2020 Consolidated Financial Statement Highlights

> Audit Committee May 10, 2021



Year-End Overview

Recap of reports presented during the year

Activity	2020	2019
Audit Planning Report	AC - Sept. 21, 2020	AC - Sept. 9, 2019
Q1 Financial Update	BRC - June 18, 2020 Council - June 25, 2020	BRC - June 20, 2019 Council - July 18, 2019
Q2 Financial Update	CSC - Sept. 9, 2020 Council - Sept. 17, 2020	CSC - Sept. 11, 2019 Council - Sept. 19, 2019
Q3 Financial Update	CSC - Dec. 9, 2020 Council - Dec. 17, 2020	CSC - Dec. 4, 2019 Council - Dec. 12, 2019
Year-End Results and Transfer Report	CSC - Mar. 10, 2021 Council - Apr. 22, 2021	CSC - Mar. 11, 2020 Council - Mar. 19, 2020
Committee Review of Audited Financial Statements	AC - May 10, 2021	CSC - May 13, 2020
Council Approval of Audited Financial Statements	May 20, 2021	May 21, 2020

Year-End Overview 2020 Statistics

728 active Department IDs	Journal Entries Approved	POs greater than \$25k	Invoices Paid	Basis for 22 financial statement audit
managed across 15 Lines of Business	2020 — 4,250 2019 — 4,181	2020 – 1,450 2019 – 1,191	2020 – 102,306 2019 – 104,753	reports (including ABC's)

2020 Audit Plan Highlights

- Control Reliance Approach
 - Deloitte tested our controls in order to place reliance on them
- Risk Based Approach
 - Significant risks were assessed and resulted in specific audit procedures
- Materiality
 - Determined on a basis of total revenues
 - Misstatements greater than 5% of materiality reported to Audit Committee
 - Financial statements are free from material misstatements



Presentation Reconciliation

Key highlights between what you see in the Budget vs. Audited PSAS* Financial Statements

Budget Financials (presented quarterly)	Audited Financials (presented annually)
Functional basis - Levy, Rate, Capital	Canadian PSAS
Used for setting tax rates	Used for credit rating, annual report, MBN
Encumbrance accounting	Accrual accounting
Reserve accounting	Excludes reserve transfers
Excludes unfunded liabilities (i.e. employee future benefits, landfill)	Includes all liabilities
Capital is based on funding sources	Capital is expensed through depreciation
Not consolidated	Consolidated
Budget created to manage at program level	Audited statements summarized at overall financial position

*PSAS – Public Sector Accounting Standards

Reconciliation of Surplus

Reconciliation of differences between year-end results & audited financial statements

(in thousands)	2020	2019
Water & Wastewater (deficit) surplus	\$ 2,729	\$ (1,684)
Waste Management (deficit) surplus	1,493	(1,156)
Levy surplus	 37,306	3,453
Net operating surplus (per Year End Transfer Report CSD 17-2021)	41,528	613
Net capital activity	(53,846)	(45,030)
Net funding activity	121,486	106,307
Change in unfunded liabilities	 (12,940)	(4,494)
Annual surplus per PSAS consolidated financial statements	\$ 96,228	\$ 57,396

*A detailed surplus reconciliation is found in Appendix 3 of report



Statement of Operations Revenues

Budget to Actual (in thousands)	Change
Budgeted revenues per financial statements	\$ 1,071,959
Significant changes	
User charges driven mainly by reduced transit fares due to COVID-19 service impacts and reduced ridership, as well as reduced parental fees collected at childcare centres	(12,082)
Government transfers - Ontario driven mainly by funding received to support incremental COVID- related costs, offset by reduced revenue in Community Assistance due to lower client benefit costs	38,821
Development Charges driven by timing of revenue recognition on combined sewer overflow projects	(7,435
Infraction revenue driven by reduced fines collected in Court Services as a result of COVID-related court closures and delay in the implementation of the Vision Zero program	(5,544
Investment income driven by lower interest realized on investments	(3,019
Other/miscellaneous	2,568
Actual revenues	\$ 1,085,268

Statement of Operations Expenses

Budget to Actual (in thousands)	Change
Budgeted expenses per financial statements	\$ 1,038,947
Significant changes	
Transportation Services driven mainly by reduced-labour related costs, utilities, materials, and transit costs as a result of COVID-related service impacts	(18,519
Environmental Services driven mainly by timing of combined sewer overflow grants and delays in maintenance work as a result of COVID	(20,218
Social and Family Services driven mainly by incremental COVID-related costs in the long-term care homes, offset by reduced Community Assistance expenditures for clients	5,081
Health Services driven mainly by incremental costs related to COVID, including staffing, supplies and personal protective equipment	6,294
Planning and Development driven mainly by reduced uptake in planning and incentive grants	(12,184
Miscellaneous/other differences than budget	 (10,361
Actual expenses	\$ 989,040

Statement of Financial Position

Employee future benefits (Note 5) and landfill liability (Note 7)

(in thousands)		20	20		2019			
		EFB*	Landfill		EFB*		Landfill	
Liability	\$	116,148	\$	67,872	\$	109,642	\$	61,277
Reserves		34,326		10,820		34,589		8,205
Funded Status		30%		16%		32%		13%

*EFB - Employee Future Benefits

These liabilities are partially unfunded and are only adjusted annually – no adjustments are made for quarterly reporting purposes

Statement of Financial Position

Long-term liabilities (Note 9)

(in thousands)	2020	2019			Change
Long-term liabilities					
Long-term liabilities	\$ 758,658	\$	712,170	\$	46,488
Less: sinking fund assets	 (18,457)		(16,266)		(2,191)
Long-term debt	740,201		695,904		44,297
Less: Debt recoverable from LAMs	 (324,254)		(316,419)		(7,835)
Net Region long-term liabilities	\$ 415,947	\$	379,485	\$	36,462

(in thousands)	Del	bt Issued in 2020	Del	bt Repaid in 2020	l	Net Change
Region	\$	69,964	\$	(31,573)	\$	38,391
LAMs		38,669		(30,572)		8,097
Long-term liabilities	\$	108,633	\$	(62,145)	\$	46,488

Audit Findings Report

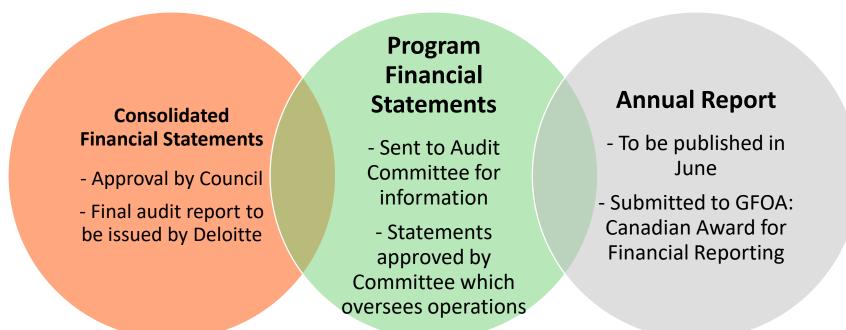
Presented by: Trevor Ferguson, Partner, Deloitte

- Audit findings report included (Appendix 2)
- Unqualified audit opinion
- No Management Letter to Audit Committee for 2020 year-end





Next Steps Financial Statement Approval and Annual Report





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