



Regional Municipality of Niagara Report to the Audit Committee on the 2020 audit

April 17, 2021

Members of the Audit Committee
Regional Municipality of Niagara
1815 Sir Isaac Brock Way
Thorold ON L2V 4T7

Report on audited annual financial statements

Dear Audit Committee Members:

We are pleased to submit this report on the status of our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the Regional Municipality of Niagara (the "Region") for the 2020 fiscal year. This report summarizes the scope of our audit, our findings and reviews certain other matters that we believe to be of interest to you.

As agreed in our Master Services Agreement dated November 8, 2016, and our confirmation of changes letters dated January 30, 2019 and November 12, 2020, we have performed audit of the following, in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"):

- Consolidated financial statements of the Region prepared in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards ("PSAS")
- Financial statements of Niagara Regional Housing ("NRH") prepared in accordance with PSAS
- Financial statements of the Regional Municipality of Niagara Trust Funds (the "Trust Funds") prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and
- Financial statements of the Regional Municipality of Niagara Sinking Funds (the "Sinking Funds") prepared in accordance with PSAS.

Herein after, collectively referred to as the "Financial Statements".

We expect to issue our Independent Auditor's Reports on the financial statements of the Region, the Trust Funds, and the Sinking Funds upon approval of the financial statements by the Treasurer.

Our audit has been conducted in accordance with the audit plan dated August 26, 2020 that was presented to the Audit Committee.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Regional Council through the Audit Committee, management and others within the Region, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We look forward to discussing this report summarizing the outcome of our audit with you and answering any questions you may have.

Yours truly,

"Original signed by Deloitte LLP"

Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants

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Executive summary



Audit scope and terms of engagement

We have been asked to perform audit of the financial statements of the Region, NRH, the Trust Funds and the Sinking Funds (collectively, the "Region") in accordance with the applicable accounting frameworks as at and for the year ended December 31, 2020. Our audit were conducted in accordance with Canadian Generally Accepted Auditing Standards ("Canadian GAAS").

The terms and conditions of our engagement are described in the Master Services Agreement dated November 8, 2016, and our confirmation of changes letters dated January 30, 2019 and November 12, 2020. We have developed appropriate safeguards and procedures to eliminate threats to our independence or to reduce them to an acceptable level.



Audit risks

- 1 Revenue and deferred revenue amounts (Region)
- 2 Year-end cut-off (Region)
- 3 Tangible capital assets (Region)
Year-end accruals and other estimates (including salaries, employee future benefits, landfill closure and post-closure liability, contaminated sites, and allowance for doubtful accounts) (Region)
- 4 Management override of controls (Region/NRH)
- 5 Tenant and other receivables/revenue (NRH)
- 6 Long-term debt (NRH)
- 7 Financial statement disclosures (NRH)



Uncorrected misstatements

We are responsible for providing reasonable assurance that your financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement.

Materiality levels were determined on the basis of total revenue.

We have informed the Committee of all uncorrected misstatements greater than a clearly trivial amount of 5% of materiality and any misstatements that are, in our judgment, qualitatively material. In accordance with Canadian GAAS, we asked that any misstatements be corrected.



Outstanding Matters & Next Steps

Completion of our subsequent events procedures

Receipt of outstanding legal responses

Receipt of signed Management's representation letter



Going Concern

Management has completed its assessment of the ability of the Region to continue as a going concern and in making its assessment did not identify any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Region's ability to continue as a going concern. We agree with management's assessment.



Results

No restrictions have been placed on the scope of our audit. We intend to issue an unmodified audit report on the financial statements of the Region and NRH for the year ended December 31, 2020 once the outstanding items referred to above are completed satisfactorily and the financial statements are approved.

Audit risks

The audit risks identified as part of our risk assessment, together with our planned responses and conclusions, are described below.

Region of Niagara

Revenue and deferred revenue amounts*

Audit risk

Canadian Auditing Standards include the presumption of a fraud risk involving improper revenue recognition.

Our audit response

- Substantive testing to determine if restricted contributions (i.e., development charges, conditional grants, COVID-19 funding, etc.) have been recognized as revenue in the appropriate period.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Year-end cut-off

Audit risk

Determine if cut-off of revenues and expenses is appropriate.

Our audit response

- Substantive testing on accounts payable, accrued liabilities, deferred revenue and accounts receivable, and
- Test disbursements subsequent to year-end.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Tangible capital assets

Risk identified

Appropriate accounting and disclosure.

Our audit response

- Test assumptions used in determining completeness, valuation, recording and cut-off of additions and disposals, and
- Testing of calculations of amortization.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Year-end accruals and other estimates (including salaries, employee future benefits, landfill closure and post-closure liability, contaminated sites, and allowance for doubtful accounts)

Audit risk

Estimates requiring management judgments and assumptions.

Our audit response

- Obtain documentation on management's control over accounting estimates and assess risk
- Review and assess the consistency of major assumptions used to develop significant accounting estimates
- Compare actual historical experience to models employed in such calculations
- Obtain calculations from experts for accruals such as employee future benefit liability and landfill liability, and assess assumptions and data used to prepare the report, and
- Review actual outcome of prior year estimates.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Management override of controls* (Region/NRH)

Audit risk

Management override of controls is a presumed area of risk in a financial statement audit due to management's ability to override controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively.

Our audit response

- Our audit tests the appropriateness of journal entries recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in the preparation of financial statements
- We will obtain an understanding of the business rationale for significant transactions that we become aware of that are outside of the normal course of business, or that otherwise appear to be unusual given our understanding of the Region and its environment
- We will review accounting estimates for bias and evaluate whether the circumstances producing the bias, if any, represent a risk of material misstatement
- In addition, experienced Deloitte personnel will be assigned to the testing and review of journal entries and areas of estimates, and
- Professional skepticism will be maintained throughout the audit.

Audit results

Management has represented to us that they have not identified any fraud or illegal items and our audit procedures support this assessment.

Niagara Regional Housing

Tenant and other receivables/revenue*

Audit risk

Canadian Auditing Standards include the presumption of a fraud risk involving improper revenue recognition. Valuation of tenant and other receivables.

Our audit response

- Review aging reports and estimate allowance for doubtful tenant receivables for reasonableness
- Confirm subsidies received from the Service Manager, and
- Perform detail testing of tenant and other receivables and related revenue.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Long-term debt

Audit risk

Appropriate accounting and disclosure.

Our audit response

- Confirm long-term debt balances
- Recalculate interest

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

Financial statement disclosures

Audit risk

Appropriate disclosure of proposed future operational changes.

Our audit response

- Ensure changes to future operations are appropriately disclosed as subsequent events in the financial statements.

Audit results

No significant issues were noted as a result of this testing.

*These areas have been identified as areas of significant risk.

Significant events including subsequent events

The design of our audit plan began with a reassessment of risk areas from last year's audit. We have identified a few significant developments or factors that changed since our prior year risk assessment. This is an overview of how these additional developments impacted our audit plan and the results of the audit work we performed.

COVID-19

Impact on our 2020 audit

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, the audit work was performed remotely, and the risk assessment and analytical procedures were considered with the potential impact of the pandemic in mind. Despite the audit taking place in a remote work environment, we were able to obtain sufficient evidence for our audit and controls testing. There were no significant changes to the nature of our audit procedures as a result.

Significant accounting policies, judgments and estimates

The accounting policies described below are those that are most important and representative of the Region's financial condition and financial performance.

In the course of our audit of the financial statements, we considered the qualitative aspects of the financial reporting process, including items that have a significant impact on the relevance, reliability, comparability and understandability of the information included in the financial statements.

The significant accounting policies of the Region are disclosed in Note 1 to the financial statements.

In our judgment, the significant accounting practices and policies, selected and applied by management are, in all material respects, acceptable under the applicable accounting frameworks and are appropriate to the particular circumstances of the Region.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. These judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events, assumptions about future events and interpretations of the financial reporting standards.

During the year ended December 31, 2020, management advised us that there were no significant changes in accounting estimates or in judgments relating to the application of the accounting policies.

In our judgment, the significant accounting estimates made by management are, in all material respects, free of possible management bias and of material misstatement. The disclosure in the financial statements around estimation uncertainty is in accordance with PSAS and is appropriate to the particular circumstances of the Region.

Appendix 1 – Communication requirements and other reportable matters

Required communication	Reference	Refer to this report or document described below
Audit Service Plan		
1. Our responsibilities under Canadian GAAS, including forming and expressing an opinion on the financial statements	CAS ¹ 260.14	Refer to our master service agreement dated November 8, 2016, and our confirmation of changes letters dated January 30, 2019 and November 12, 2020.
2. An overview of the overall audit strategy, addressing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Timing of the audit b. Significant risks, including fraud risks 	CAS 260.15	Refer to our 2020 Audit service plan presented August 26, 2020.
3. Significant transactions outside of the normal course of business, including related party transactions	CAS 260 App. 2, CAS 550.27	Nothing to report.
Enquiries of those charged with governance		
4. How those charged with governance exercise oversight over management's process for identifying and responding to the risk of fraud and the internal control that management has established to mitigate these risks	CAS 240.21	We are not aware of any fraudulent events.
5. Any known suspected or alleged fraud affecting the Region	CAS 240.22	None noted.
6. Whether the Region is in compliance with laws and regulations	CAS 250.15	No concerns noted.
Year End Communication		
7. Fraud or possible fraud identified through the audit process	CAS 240.40-.42	We are not aware of any fraudulent events.
8. Significant accounting policies, practices, unusual transactions, and our related conclusions	CAS 260.16 a.	Significant accounting policies, judgments and estimates section. No unusual transactions noted.

¹ CAS: Canadian Auditing Standards – CAS are issued by the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board of CPA Canada

Required communication	Reference	Refer to this report or document described below
9. Alternative treatments for accounting policies and practices that have been discussed with management during the current audit period	CAS 260.16 a.	Significant accounting policies, judgments and estimates section.
10. Matters related to going concern	CAS 570.25	We concluded that there was no substantial doubt about the Region's ability to continue as a going concern.
11. Consultation with other accountants		None
12. Management judgments and accounting estimates	CAS 260.16 a.	Significant accounting policies, judgments and estimates section.
13. Significant difficulties, if any, encountered during the audit	CAS 260.16 b.	No significant difficulties to report.
14. Material written communications between management and us, including management representation letters	CAS 260.16 c.	Management representation letter.
15. Circumstances that affect the form and the content of the auditor's report	CAS 260.16.d.	None
16. Other matters that are significant to the oversight of the financial reporting process	CAS 260.16e.	No other matters to report.
17. Modifications to our opinion(s)	CAS 260.A21	None
18. Other significant matters discussed with management	CAS 260.A.22	None
19. Matters involving non-compliance with laws and regulations that come to our attention, unless prohibited by law or regulation, including Illegal or possibly illegal acts that come to our attention	CAS 250.23	We are not aware of any illegal acts or matters involving non-compliance with laws and regulations.
20. Litigation		No litigation matters to report.
21. Significant deficiencies in internal control, if any, identified by us in the conduct of the audit of the financial statements	CAS 265	No deficiencies to report.
22. Uncorrected misstatements and disclosure items	CAS 450.12-13	In accordance with Canadian GAAS, we request that all misstatements be corrected. See Appendix 3 for corrected misstatement. No uncorrected misstatements and uncorrected disclosure to report.
Other reportable matters		
23. Changes to the audit plan	CAS 260.A26	None
24. Concerns regarding management competence and integrity		We did not note any concerns regarding management competence and integrity.
25. Disagreements with management		None

Required communication	Reference	Refer to this report or document described below
26. Post-balance sheet events		None
27. Other significant matters arising from the audit		None

Appendix 2 – Independence letter

April 17, 2021

Private and confidential

The Members of the Audit Committee
Regional Municipality of Niagara
1815 Sir Isaac Brock Way
Thorold ON L2V 4T7

Dear Audit Committee Members,

We have been engaged to audit the consolidated financial statements of Regional Municipality of Niagara (the "Region") for the year ended December 31, 2020.

You have requested that we communicate in writing with you regarding our compliance with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence as well as all relationships and other matters between the Region, our Firm and network firms that, in our professional judgment, may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence. You have also requested us to communicate the related safeguards that have been applied to eliminate identified threats to independence or reduce them to an acceptable level.

In determining which relationships to report, we have considered relevant rules and related interpretations prescribed by the appropriate provincial regulator/ordre and applicable legislation, covering such matters as:

- a. Holding a financial interest, either directly or indirectly, in a client
- b. Holding a position, either directly or indirectly, that gives the right or responsibility to exert significant influence over the financial or accounting policies of a client
- c. Personal or business relationships of immediate family, close relatives, partners or retired partners, either directly or indirectly, with a client
- d. Economic dependence on a client, and
- e. Provision of services in addition to the audit engagement.

We confirm to you that the engagement team and others in the firm as appropriate, the firm and, when applicable, network firms have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.

We have prepared the following comments to facilitate our discussion with you regarding independence matters arising since April 8, 2020, date of our last letter.

We are not aware of any relationships between the Deloitte entities (defined as the Member Firms of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited and their respective affiliates) and the Region, its affiliates, or persons in financial reporting oversight roles at the Region and its affiliates, that, in our professional judgment, may reasonably be thought to bear on independence, that have occurred from April 8, 2020 to April 17, 2021.

We hereby confirm that we are independent with respect to the Region in accordance with the Rules of Professional Conduct of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Ontario as of April 17, 2021.

This letter is intended solely for the use of the Committee, management, and others within the Region.

Yours truly,



Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants

Appendix 3 – Summary of misstatements

Corrected misstatement

	Debit \$ (000's)	Credit \$ (000's)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,030	
Cash		2,030
To adjust Cash and Accounts payable and accrued liabilities for amounts related to interest payments made, but not previously recorded, during the year.		

Appendix 4 – Draft management representation letter

Draft

[Region letterhead]

_____, 2021

Private and confidential

Trevor Ferguson
Deloitte LLP
400 Applewood Crescent, Suite 500
Vaughan ON L4K 0C3

Re: Consolidated Financial statements of Regional Municipality of Niagara for the year ended December 31, 2020

Dear Mr. Ferguson:

This representation letter is provided in connection with the audit by Deloitte LLP ("Deloitte" or "you") of the consolidated financial statements of Regional Municipality of Niagara (the "Region" or "we" or "us") for the year ended December 31, 2020, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (the "Financial Statements") for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the Financial Statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the Region in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards ("PSAS").

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered to be material if they, individually or in the aggregate, could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

We confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

Financial statements

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities as set out in the terms of the Master Services Agreement between the Region and Deloitte dated November 8, 2016, and amended January 30, 2019 and November 12, 2020 for the preparation of the Financial Statements in accordance with PSAS. In particular, the Financial Statements are fairly presented, in all material respects, and present the financial position of the Region as at December 31, 2020 and the results of its operations and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with PSAS.
2. Significant assumptions used in making estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.

In preparing the Financial Statements in accordance with PSAS, management makes judgments and assumptions about the future and uses estimates. The completeness and appropriateness of the disclosures related to estimates are in accordance with PSAS. The Region has appropriately disclosed in the Financial Statements the nature of measurement uncertainties that are material, including all estimates where it is reasonably possible that the estimate will change in the near term and the effect of the change could be material to the Financial Statements.

The measurement methods, including the related assumptions and models, used in determining the estimates, including fair value, were appropriate, reasonable and consistently applied in accordance with PSAS and appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out specific courses of action on behalf of the entity. No events have occurred subsequent to December 31, 2020 that require adjustment to the estimates and disclosures included in the Financial Statements.

There are no changes in management's method of determining significant estimates in the current year.

3. The Region has identified all related parties in accordance with Section PS 2200, *Related Party Disclosures* ("PS 2200"). This assessment is based on all relevant factors, including those listed in paragraph 16 of PS 2200.
4. We have determined that the Financial Statements are complete as of the date of this letter as this is the date when there are no changes to the Financial Statements (including disclosures) planned or expected. The Financial Statements have been approved in accordance with our process to finalize financial statements.
5. We have completed our review of events after December 31, 2020 and up to the date of this letter.
6. The Financial Statements are free of material errors and omissions.

Internal controls

7. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud and error.
8. We have disclosed to you all known deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting identified as part of our evaluation, including separately disclosing to you all such deficiencies that we believe to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

Information provided

9. We have provided you with:
 - a. Access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the Financial Statements, such as records, documentation and other matters.
 - b. All relevant information as well as additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and,
 - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
10. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the Financial Statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
11. We have no knowledge of any information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of and that affects the entity and involves:
 - a. Management;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the Financial Statements.
12. We have no knowledge of any information in relation to allegations of actual, suspected or alleged fraud, or illegal or suspected illegal acts affecting the Region.
13. There have been no communications with regulatory agencies concerning actual or potential noncompliance with or deficiencies in financial reporting practices. There are also no known or possible instances of non-compliance with the requirements of regulatory or governmental authorities.
14. We have disclosed to you the identity of the entity's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware, including guarantees, non-monetary transactions and transactions for no consideration.

Independence matters

For purposes of the following paragraphs, "Deloitte" shall mean Deloitte LLP and Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited, including related member firms and affiliates.

15. Prior to the Region having any substantive employment conversations with a former or current Deloitte engagement team member, the Region has held discussions with Deloitte and obtained approval from the Audit Committee.
16. We have ensured that all services performed by Deloitte with respect to this engagement have been pre-approved by the Audit Committee in accordance with its established approval policies and procedures.

Other matters

Except where otherwise stated below, immaterial matters less than \$1,500,000 collectively are not considered to be exceptions that require disclosure for the purpose of the following representations. This amount is not necessarily indicative of amounts that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the Financial Statements.

17. All transactions have been properly recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the Financial Statements.
18. The Region has identified all related parties in accordance with Section PS 2200, Related Party Disclosures ("PS 2200"). Management has made the appropriate disclosures with respect to its related party transactions in accordance with PS 2200.
19. There are no instances of identified or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations.
20. We have disclosed to you all known, actual or possible litigation and claims, whether or not they have been discussed with our lawyers, whose effects should be considered when preparing the Financial Statements. As appropriate, these items have been disclosed and accounted for in the Financial Statements in accordance with PSAS.
21. All events subsequent to the date of the Financial Statements and for which PSAS requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed. Accounting estimates and disclosures included in the Financial Statements that are impacted by subsequent events have been appropriately adjusted.
22. We have disclosed to you all liabilities, provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets, including those associated with guarantees, whether written or oral, and they are appropriately reflected in the Financial Statements.
23. We have disclosed to you, and the Region has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that could have a material effect on the Financial Statements in the event of non-compliance, including all covenants, conditions or other requirements of all outstanding debt.
24. The Region has satisfactory title to and control over all assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets. We have disclosed to you and in the Financial Statements all assets that have been pledged as collateral.

Selection of accounting policies and recording of transactions

25. The Region's accounting policies and their method of application have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2019.

Work of management's experts

26. We agree with the work of management's experts in evaluating the landfill liability and employee future benefits liability, and have adequately considered the competence and capabilities of the experts in determining amounts and disclosures used in the Financial Statements and underlying accounting records. We did not give any, nor cause any, instructions to be given to management's experts with respect to values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not aware of any matters that have impacted the independence or objectivity of the experts.

Plans or intentions affecting carrying value/classification of assets and liabilities

27. We have disclosed to you all plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities reflected in the Financial Statements.

Loans and receivables

28. The Region is responsible for determining and maintaining the adequacy of the allowance for doubtful notes, loans, and accounts receivable, as well as estimates used to determine such amounts. Management believes the allowances are adequate to absorb currently estimated bad debts in the account balances.
29. We have identified to you all forgivable loans and loans with concessionary terms and have appropriately reflected these instruments in the financial statements.

Investments

30. With regard to the Region's investments, we have disclosed to you any events that have occurred and facts that have been discovered with respect to such investment that would indicate any other than temporary impairment of the investment's value.

Employee future benefits

31. Employee future benefit costs, assets, and obligations have been properly recorded and adequately disclosed in the Financial Statements including those arising under defined benefit and defined contribution plans as well as termination arrangements. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used to measure defined benefit plan assets, liabilities and costs for financial accounting purposes are appropriate in the circumstances.
32. We have disclosed to you any intentions of terminating any of our pension plans or withdrawing from the multi-employer plan, or taking any other action that could result in an effective termination or reportable event for any of the plans. We have disclosed to you any occurrences that could result in the termination of any of our pension or multi-employer plans to which we contribute.
33. We are unable to determine the possibility of a withdrawal liability in a multi-employer benefit plan.
34. We do not plan to make frequent amendments to our pension or other post-retirement benefit plans.

Liabilities for contaminated sites

35. We have evaluated all of our tangible capital assets that we own or accept responsibility, and have not identified any sites in which contamination exceeds an environmental standard.

Various matters

36. The following have been properly recorded and, when appropriate, adequately disclosed and presented in the Financial Statements:
- a. Economic dependence on another party;
 - b. Losses arising from sale and purchase commitments;

- c. Agreements to buy back assets previously sold;
- d. Provisions for future removal and site restoration costs;
- e. Sales with recourse provisions
- f. Sales incentives, including cash consideration provided to customers and vendor rebates
- g. Loans that have been restructured to provide a reduction or deferral of interest or principal payments because of borrower financial difficulties.
- h. Financial instruments with significant individual or group concentration of credit risk, and related maximum credit risk exposure;
- i. Arrangements with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restriction on cash balances and line-of-credit or similar arrangements;
- j. All impaired loans receivable.

Yours truly,

Regional Municipality of Niagara

Ron Tripp
Acting Chief Administration Officer

Todd Harrison
Commissioner, Corporate Services/Treasurer

Appendix 5 – New and Revised Accounting Standards

The following is a summary of certain new standards, amendments and proposals that will become effective in 2022 and beyond.

To review all recent amendments that will impact your organization in the foreseeable future, we invite you to review our revamped [Standard-setting Activities Digest](http://www.cfr.deloitte.ca), included in our Centre for Financial Reporting (www.cfr.deloitte.ca).

Public Sector Accounting Standards

Topic	Description	Effective Date
Section PS 1201 - Financial statement presentation	This Section establishes general reporting principles and standards for the disclosure of information in government financial statements.	This Section applies in the period Section PS 2601 Foreign currency translation, and Section PS 3450 - Financial instruments, are adopted. Earlier adoption is permitted.
Section PS 2601 Foreign currency translation.	This Section establishes standards on how to account for and report transactions that are denominated in a foreign currency in government financial statements.	This Section is effective for (i) Government organizations - April 1, 2012; and (ii) Governments - April 1, 2022. Earlier adoption is permitted.
Section PS 3280 - Asset retirement obligations	This Section establishes standards on how to account for and report a liability for asset retirement obligations.	Effective April 1, 2022, earlier application is permitted.
Section PS 3041 - Portfolio investments	This Section establishes standards on how to account for and report portfolio investments in government financial statements.	This Section applies in the period Section PS 1201 - Financial statement presentation, Section PS 2601 Foreign currency translation, and Section PS 3450 - Financial instruments, earlier application is permitted.
Section PS 3400 - Revenue	This Section establishes standards on how to account for and report on revenue. Specifically, it differentiates between revenue arising from transactions that include performance obligations and transactions that do not have performance obligations.	Effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2023. Earlier adoption is permitted. The Section may be applied retroactively or prospectively.
Section PS 3450 - Financial instruments	This Section establishes standards on how to account for and report all types of financial instruments including derivatives.	This section is effective for: (i) Government organizations - April 1, 2012 (ii) Governments - April 1, 2022. Governments and government organizations would also adopt Section PS 2601 Foreign currency translation, at the same time. Earlier adoption is permitted.