

THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

BY-LAW NO. 2024-62

A BY-LAW TO AUTHORIZE THE BORROWING UPON
SERIAL DEBENTURES IN THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT
OF \$55,299,403.00 FOR A CAPITAL WORK OF THE
REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

WHEREAS subsection 401 (1) of the “Municipal Act, 2001”, as amended (the “Act”) provides that a municipality may incur a debt for municipal purposes, whether by borrowing money or in any other way, and may issue debentures and prescribed financial instruments and enter prescribed financial agreements for or in relation to the debt;

AND WHEREAS subsection 408 (2.1) of the Act provides that a municipality may issue a debenture or other financial instrument for long-term borrowing only to provide financing for a capital work;

AND WHEREAS the Act also provides that all debentures issued under a by-law passed by a regional municipality for its own purposes are direct, joint and several obligations of the regional municipality and its lower-tier municipalities;

AND WHEREAS the Council of The Regional Municipality of Niagara (hereinafter called the “Upper-tier Municipality”), has passed the By-laws enumerated in column (3) of Schedule “A” attached hereto and forming part of this By-law to authorize the capital work described in column (1) of Schedule “A” (the “Capital Work”), to authorize the long-term borrowing from Ontario Infrastructure and Lands Corporation (“OILC”) in respect of the Capital Work and to confirm, ratify and approve the execution by the Treasurer of the application to OILC for financing the Capital Work (the “Application”) and the submission by such authorized official of the Application; and to execute and deliver to OILC the rate offer letter agreement in respect of such long-term borrowing for the Capital Work;

AND WHEREAS before authorizing the Capital Work and before authorizing any additional cost amount and any additional debenture authority in respect thereof, the Council of the Upper-tier Municipality had its Treasurer calculate an updated limit in respect of its most recent annual debt and financial obligation limit received from the Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing in accordance with the applicable regulation and, prior to the Council of the Upper-tier Municipality authorizing the Capital Work,

each such additional cost amount and each such additional debenture authority, the Treasurer determined that the estimated annual amount payable in respect of the Capital Work, each such additional cost amount and each such additional debenture authority, would not cause the Upper-tier Municipality to exceed the updated limit and that the approval of the Capital Work, each such additional cost amount and each such additional debenture authority by the Ontario Land Tribunal or its predecessor pursuant to such regulation was not required;

AND WHEREAS the Upper-tier Municipality has submitted the Application to OILC and the Application has been approved;

AND WHEREAS to provide long-term financing for the Capital Work it is now deemed to be expedient to borrow money by the issue of serial debentures in the principal amount of \$55,299,403.00 dated October 1, 2024 and maturing on October 1, 2049, and payable in semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest amounts on the 1st day of April and on the 1st day of October, commencing on April 1, 2025, in each of the years 2025 to 2049, both inclusive, save and except for the last instalment of principal which may vary slightly from the preceding equal instalments, on the terms hereinafter set forth;

NOW THEREFORE the Council of The Regional Municipality of Niagara enacts as follows:

1. That for the Capital Work, the borrowing upon the credit of the Upper-tier Municipality at large of the principal amount of \$55,299,403.00 and the issue of serial debentures therefor to be repaid in semi-annual instalments of combined principal and interest as hereinafter set forth, are hereby authorized.
2. That the Regional Chair and the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality are hereby authorized to cause any number of serial debentures to be issued for such amounts of money as may be required for the Capital Work in definitive form, not exceeding in total the said principal amount of \$55,299,403.00 (the "Debentures"). The Debentures shall bear the Upper-tier Municipality's municipal seal and the signatures of the Regional Chair and the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality, all in accordance with the provisions of the Act. The Debentures are sufficiently signed if they bear the required signatures and each person signing has the authority to do so on the date he or she signs.
3. That the Debentures shall be in fully registered form as one or more certificates in the principal amount of \$55,299,403.00, in the name of OILC, or as OILC may

otherwise direct, substantially in the form attached as Schedule “B” hereto and forming part of this By-law with provision for payment of principal and interest (other than in respect of the final payment of principal and outstanding interest on maturity upon presentation and surrender) by pre-authorized debit in respect of such principal and interest to the credit of such registered holder on such terms as to which the registered holder and the Upper-tier Municipality may agree.

4. That in accordance with the provisions of section 25 of the “Ontario Infrastructure and Lands Corporation Act, 2011”, as amended from time to time hereafter, the Upper-tier Municipality is hereby authorized to agree in writing with OILC that the Minister of Finance is entitled, without notice to the Upper-tier Municipality to deduct from money appropriated by the Legislative Assembly of Ontario for payment to the Upper-tier Municipality amounts not exceeding any amounts that the Upper-tier Municipality fails to pay OILC on account of any unpaid indebtedness of the Upper-tier Municipality to OILC under the Debentures and to pay such amounts to OILC from the Consolidated Revenue Fund.
5. That the Debentures shall all be dated the 1st day of October, 2024, and as to both principal and interest shall be expressed and be payable in lawful money of Canada. The Debentures shall bear interest at the rate of 4.34% per annum and mature during a period of 25 years from the date thereof payable semi-annually in arrears as described in this section. The Debentures shall be paid in full by October 1, 2049 and be payable in semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest amounts on the 1st day of April and on the 1st day of October, commencing on April 1, 2025, in each of the years 2024 to 2049, both inclusive, both inclusive, as set forth in Schedule “C” attached hereto and forming part of this By-law (“Schedule “C”).
6. That payments in respect of principal of and interest on the Debentures shall be made only on a day, other than Saturday or Sunday, on which banking institutions in Toronto, Ontario, Canada and the Upper-tier Municipality are not authorized or obligated by law or executive order to be closed (a “Business Day”) and if any date for payment is not a Business Day, payment shall be made on the next following Business Day.
7. That interest shall be payable to the date of maturity of the Debentures and on default shall be payable on any overdue amounts both before and after default and judgment at a rate per annum equal to the greater of the rate specified on the Schedule as attached to and forming part of the Debentures for such amounts plus 200 basis points or Prime Rate (as defined below) plus 200 basis

points, calculated on a daily basis from the date such amounts become overdue for so long as such amounts remain overdue and the Upper-tier Municipality shall pay to the registered holders any and all costs incurred by the registered holders as a result of the overdue payment. Any amounts payable by the Upper-tier Municipality as interest on overdue principal or interest and all costs incurred by the registered holders as a result of the overdue payment in respect of the Debentures shall be paid out of current revenue. Whenever it is necessary to compute any amount of interest in respect of the Debentures for a period of less than one full year, other than with respect to regular semi-annual interest payments, such interest shall be calculated on the basis of the actual number of days in the period and a year of 365 days or 366 days as appropriate.

“Prime Rate” means, on any day, the annual rate of interest which is the arithmetic mean of the prime rates announced from time to time by the following five major Canadian Schedule I banks, as of the issue date of the Debentures: Royal Bank of Canada; Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce; The Bank of Nova Scotia; Bank of Montreal; and The Toronto-Dominion Bank (the “Reference Banks”) as their reference rates in effect on such day for Canadian dollar commercial loans made in Canada. If fewer than five of the Reference Banks quote a prime rate on such days, the “Prime Rate” shall be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by those Reference Banks.

8. (1) That in each year in which a payment of semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest becomes due in respect of the Capital Work, there shall be raised as part of the Upper-tier Municipality’s general upper-tier levy the amounts of principal and interest payable by the Upper-tier Municipality in each year as set out in Schedule “C” to the extent that the amounts have not been provided for by any other available source including other taxes or fees or charges imposed on persons or property by a by-law of any municipality. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the lower-tier municipalities that comprise the Upper-tier Municipality (individually a “Lower-tier Municipality”, collectively the “Lower-tier Municipalities”) shall pay to the Upper-tier Municipality, as part of the general upper-tier levy the amounts required to be paid to the Upper-tier Municipality by the Lower-tier Municipalities in respect of the Capital Work, in accordance with the manner in which the general upper-tier levy is required, from time to time, to be paid to the Upper-tier Municipality. Such amounts constitute debt of the Lower-tier Municipalities to the Upper-tier Municipality and such amounts shall, when combined with any amount payable by the Upper-tier Municipality in the year for repayment of the debt for which the Debentures are to be issued, be sufficient to meet the total amount of principal

and interest payable in the year by the Upper-tier Municipality in respect of the Debentures, all in accordance with the provisions of this By-law and the Act.

(2) That if any Lower-tier Municipality fails to make any payment or portion of it as provided in this By-law, such Lower-tier Municipality shall pay interest to the Upper-tier Municipality on the amount in default at the rate of 15% per annum, from the date the payment is due until it is made.

(3) That there shall be raised, for the Capital Work, pursuant to this By-law, in each year of the currency of the Debentures, as part of the general upper-tier levy, the amounts required to be paid to the Upper-tier Municipality in any previous year by any one or more of the Lower-tier Municipalities to the extent that the amounts have not been paid to the Upper-tier Municipality in accordance with this By-law and the Act.

9. That the Debentures may contain any provision for their registration thereof authorized by any statute relating to municipal debentures in force at the time of the issue thereof.
10. That the Upper-tier Municipality shall maintain a registry in respect of the Debentures in which shall be recorded the names and the addresses of the registered holders and particulars of the Debentures held by them respectively and in which particulars of the cancellations, exchanges, substitutions and transfers of Debentures, may be recorded and the Upper-tier Municipality is authorized to use electronic, magnetic or other media for records of or related to the Debentures or for copies of them.
11. That the Upper-tier Municipality shall not be bound to see to the execution of any trust affecting the ownership of any Debenture or be affected by notice of any equity that may be subsisting in respect thereof. The Upper-tier Municipality shall deem and treat registered holders of the Debentures as the absolute owners thereof for all purposes whatsoever notwithstanding any notice to the contrary and all payments to or to the order of registered holders shall be valid and effectual to discharge the liability of the Upper-tier Municipality on the Debentures to the extent of the amount or amounts so paid. When a Debenture is registered in more than one name, the principal of and interest from time to time payable on such Debenture shall be paid to or to the order of all the joint registered holders thereof, failing written instructions to the contrary from all such joint registered holders, and such payment shall constitute a valid discharge to the Upper-tier Municipality. In the case of the death of one or more joint

registered holders, despite the foregoing provisions of this section, the principal of and interest on any Debentures registered in their names may be paid to the survivor or survivors of such holders and such payment shall constitute a valid discharge to the Upper-tier Municipality.

12. That the Debentures will be transferable or exchangeable at the office of the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality upon presentation for such purpose accompanied by an instrument of transfer or exchange in a form approved by the Upper-tier Municipality and which form is in accordance with the prevailing Canadian transfer legislation and practices, executed by the registered holder thereof or such holder's duly authorized attorney or legal personal representative, whereupon and upon registration of such transfer or exchange and cancellation of the Debenture or Debentures presented, the Regional Chair and the Treasurer shall issue and deliver a new Debenture or Debentures of an equal aggregate principal amount in any authorized denomination or denominations as directed by the transferor, in the case of a transfer or as directed by the registered holder in the case of an exchange.
13. That the Regional Chair and the Treasurer shall issue and deliver new Debentures in exchange or substitution for Debentures outstanding on the registry with the same maturity and of like form which have become mutilated, defaced, lost, subject to a mysterious or unexplainable disappearance, stolen or destroyed, provided that the applicant therefor shall have: (a) paid such costs as may have been incurred in connection therewith; (b) (in the case when a Debenture is mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed) furnished the Upper-tier Municipality with such evidence (including evidence as to the certificate number of the Debenture in question) and an indemnity in respect thereof satisfactory to the Upper-tier Municipality in its discretion; and (c) surrendered to the Upper-tier Municipality any mutilated or defaced Debentures in respect of which new Debentures are to be issued in substitution.
14. That the Debentures issued upon any registration of transfer or exchange or in substitution for any Debentures or part thereof shall carry all the rights to interest if any, accrued and unpaid which were carried by such Debentures or part thereof and shall be so dated and shall bear the same maturity date and, subject to the provisions of this By-law, shall be subject to the same terms and conditions as the Debentures in respect of which the transfer, exchange or substitution is effected.

15. That the cost of all transfers and exchanges, including the printing of authorized denominations of the new Debentures, shall be borne by the Upper-tier Municipality. When any of the Debentures are surrendered for transfer or exchange the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality shall: (a) in the case of an exchange, cancel and destroy the Debentures surrendered for exchange; (b) in the case of an exchange, certify the cancellation and destruction in the registry; (c) enter in the registry particulars of the new Debenture or Debentures issued in exchange; and (d) in the case of a transfer, enter in the registry particulars of the registered holder as directed by the transferor.
16. That reasonable fees in respect of the Debentures, in the normal course of business, other than reasonable fees for the substitution of a new Debenture or new Debentures for any of the Debentures that are mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed and for the replacement of any of the principal and interest cheques (if any) that are mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed may be imposed by the Upper-tier Municipality. When new Debentures are issued in substitution in these circumstances the Upper-tier Municipality shall: (a) treat as cancelled and destroyed the Debentures in respect of which new Debentures will be issued in substitution; (b) certify the deemed cancellation and destruction in the registry; (c) enter in the registry particulars of the new Debentures issued in substitution; and (d) make a notation of any indemnities provided.
17. That except as otherwise expressly provided herein, any notice required to be given to a registered holder of one or more of the Debentures will be sufficiently given if a copy of such notice is mailed or otherwise delivered to the registered address of such registered holder.
18. That the Regional Chair and the Treasurer are hereby authorized to cause the Debentures to be issued, one or more of the Regional Clerk and Treasurer are hereby authorized to generally do all things and to execute all other documents and other papers in the name of the Upper-tier Municipality in order to carry out the issue of the Debentures and the Treasurer is authorized to affix the Upper-tier Municipality's municipal seal to any of such documents and papers.
19. That the money received by the Upper-tier Municipality from the sale of the Debentures to OILC, including any premium, and any earnings derived from the investment of that money, after providing for the expenses related to their issue,

if any, shall be apportioned and applied to the Capital Work, and to no other purpose except as permitted by the Act.

20. That subject to the Upper-tier Municipality's investment policies and goals, the applicable legislation and the terms and conditions of the Debentures, the Upper-tier Municipality may, if not in default under the Debentures, at any time purchase any of the Debentures in the open market or by tender or by private contract at any price and on such terms and conditions (including, without limitation, the manner by which any tender offer may be communicated or accepted and the persons to whom it may be addressed) as the Upper-tier Municipality may in its discretion determine.
21. That this by-law shall come into force and effect on the day upon which it is passed.

THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

James Bradley, Regional Chair

Ann-Marie Norio, Regional Clerk

Passed: < >

Schedule "A"

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Description	Account No.	Authorizing By-Law	MOE File No.	MOE Date	Debentures Authorized by Council (\$)	Debentures Previously Issued (\$)	Debentures Now Being Issued (\$)
<u>Term 1-25 Year Serial Debenture</u>							
Capital costs in connection with the:							
Gilmore Lodge LTC Redevelopment capital work	10GD1505	18-2015 100-2015 80-2016 2019-97 2023-49			70,934,403.00	15,335,000.00	55,299,403.00
TOTAL					70,934,403.00	15,335,000.00	55,299,403.00

Schedule “B”

THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

No. OILC-24-04

\$55,299,403.00

C A N A D A
Province of Ontario
THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

FULLY REGISTERED 4.34% SERIAL DEBENTURE

THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA (the “Upper-tier Municipality”), for value received, hereby promises to pay to

ONTARIO INFRASTRUCTURE AND LANDS CORPORATION (“OILC”)

or registered assigns, subject to the Conditions attached hereto which form part hereof (the “Conditions”), upon presentation and surrender of this debenture (or as otherwise agreed to by the Upper-tier Municipality and OILC) by the maturity date of this debenture (October 1, 2049), the principal amount of

FIFTY-FIVE MILLION, TWO HUNDRED NINETY-NINE THOUSAND, FOUR
HUNDRED THREE DOLLARS

----- (\$55,299,403.00) -----

by semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest amounts on the 1st day of April and on the 1st day of October, commencing on April 1, 2025, in each of the years 2025 to 2049, both inclusive, in the amounts set forth in the attached Loan Amortization Schedule (the “Amortization Schedule”) and subject to late payment interest charges pursuant to the Conditions, in lawful money of Canada. Subject to the Conditions: interest shall be paid until the maturity date of this debenture, in like money in semi-annual payments from the closing date (October 1, 2024), or from the last date on which interest has been paid on this debenture, whichever is later, at the rate of 4.34% per annum, in arrears, on the specified dates, as set forth in the Amortization Schedule; and interest shall be paid on default at the applicable rate set out in the Amortization Schedule both before and after default and judgment. The payments of principal and interest and the outstanding amount of principal in each year are shown in the Amortization Schedule.

The Upper-tier Municipality, pursuant to section 25 of the *Ontario Infrastructure and Lands Corporation Act, 2011* (the “OILC Act, 2011”) hereby irrevocably agrees that the Minister of Finance is entitled, without notice to the Upper-tier Municipality, to deduct from money appropriated by the Legislative Assembly of Ontario for payment to the Upper-tier Municipality, amounts not exceeding any amounts that the Upper-tier Municipality fails to pay OILC on account of any unpaid indebtedness under this debenture, and to pay such amounts to OILC from the Consolidated Revenue Fund.

Schedule "B"

This debenture is subject to the Conditions.

DATED at the Regional Municipality of Niagara as at the 1st day of October, 2024.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF and under the authority of By-law No. 2024-62 the Upper-tier Municipality duly passed on the 26th day of September, 2024 (the "By-law"), this debenture is sealed with the municipal seal of the Upper-tier Municipality and signed by the Regional Chair and by the Treasurer thereof.

Date of Registration: October 1, 2024

_____(seal) _____
James Bradley, Regional Chair Dan Carnegie, Treasurer

This global debenture is also signed by the Regional Clerk pursuant to the Issuer's internal requirements.

Ann-Marie Norio, Regional Clerk

OILC hereby agrees that the Minister of Finance is entitled to exercise certain rights of deduction pursuant to section 25 of the OILC Act, 2011 as described in this debenture.

Ontario Infrastructure and Lands Corporation

by: _____ by: _____
Authorized Signing Officer Authorized Signing Officer

Schedule "B"

AMORTIZATION SCHEDULE

Loan.....: 2951
 Name.....: The Regional Municipality of Niagara
 Principal: \$55,299,403.00
 Rate.....: 04.3400%
 Matures..: 10/01/2049

Pay #	Date	Amount Due \$	Principal Due \$	Interest Due \$	Rem. Principal \$
1	04/01/2025	2,302,697.44	1,105,988.06	1,196,709.38	54,193,414.94
2	10/01/2025	2,285,207.07	1,105,988.06	1,179,219.01	53,087,426.88
3	04/01/2026	2,254,829.07	1,105,988.06	1,148,841.01	51,981,438.82
4	10/01/2026	2,237,075.69	1,105,988.06	1,131,087.63	50,875,450.76
5	04/01/2027	2,206,960.69	1,105,988.06	1,100,972.63	49,769,462.70
6	10/01/2027	2,188,944.30	1,105,988.06	1,082,956.24	48,663,474.64
7	04/01/2028	2,164,878.60	1,105,988.06	1,058,890.54	47,557,486.58
8	10/01/2028	2,140,812.91	1,105,988.06	1,034,824.85	46,451,498.52
9	04/01/2029	2,111,223.94	1,105,988.06	1,005,235.88	45,345,510.46
10	10/01/2029	2,092,681.52	1,105,988.06	986,693.46	44,239,522.40
11	04/01/2030	2,063,355.57	1,105,988.06	957,367.51	43,133,534.34
12	10/01/2030	2,044,550.13	1,105,988.06	938,562.07	42,027,546.28
13	04/01/2031	2,015,487.19	1,105,988.06	909,499.13	40,921,558.22
14	10/01/2031	1,996,418.74	1,105,988.06	890,430.68	39,815,570.16
15	04/01/2032	1,972,353.05	1,105,988.06	866,364.99	38,709,582.10
16	10/01/2032	1,948,287.36	1,105,988.06	842,299.30	37,603,594.04
17	04/01/2033	1,919,750.44	1,105,988.06	813,762.38	36,497,605.98
18	10/01/2033	1,900,155.97	1,105,988.06	794,167.91	35,391,617.92
19	04/01/2034	1,871,882.06	1,105,988.06	765,894.00	34,285,629.86
20	10/01/2034	1,852,024.58	1,105,988.06	746,036.52	33,179,641.80
21	04/01/2035	1,824,013.69	1,105,988.06	718,025.63	32,073,653.74
22	10/01/2035	1,803,893.19	1,105,988.06	697,905.13	30,967,665.68
23	04/01/2036	1,779,827.50	1,105,988.06	673,839.44	29,861,677.62
24	10/01/2036	1,755,761.80	1,105,988.06	649,773.74	28,755,689.56
25	04/01/2037	1,728,276.94	1,105,988.06	622,288.88	27,649,701.50
26	10/01/2037	1,707,630.41	1,105,988.06	601,642.35	26,543,713.44
27	04/01/2038	1,680,408.56	1,105,988.06	574,420.50	25,437,725.38
28	10/01/2038	1,659,499.03	1,105,988.06	553,510.97	24,331,737.32
29	04/01/2039	1,632,540.19	1,105,988.06	526,552.13	23,225,749.26
30	10/01/2039	1,611,367.64	1,105,988.06	505,379.58	22,119,761.20
31	04/01/2040	1,587,301.94	1,105,988.06	481,313.88	21,013,773.14
32	10/01/2040	1,563,236.25	1,105,988.06	457,248.19	19,907,785.08
33	04/01/2041	1,536,803.44	1,105,988.06	430,815.38	18,801,797.02
34	10/01/2041	1,515,104.86	1,105,988.06	409,116.80	17,695,808.96

Schedule "B"

35	04/01/2042	1,488,935.06	1,105,988.06	382,947.00	16,589,820.90
36	10/01/2042	1,466,973.47	1,105,988.06	360,985.41	15,483,832.84
37	04/01/2043	1,441,066.69	1,105,988.06	335,078.63	14,377,844.78
38	10/01/2043	1,418,842.08	1,105,988.06	312,854.02	13,271,856.72
39	04/01/2044	1,394,776.39	1,105,988.06	288,788.33	12,165,868.66
40	10/01/2044	1,370,710.70	1,105,988.06	264,722.64	11,059,880.60
41	04/01/2045	1,345,329.94	1,105,988.06	239,341.88	9,953,892.54
42	10/01/2045	1,322,579.31	1,105,988.06	216,591.25	8,847,904.48
43	04/01/2046	1,297,461.56	1,105,988.06	191,473.50	7,741,916.42
44	10/01/2046	1,274,447.92	1,105,988.06	168,459.86	6,635,928.36
45	04/01/2047	1,249,593.19	1,105,988.06	143,605.13	5,529,940.30
46	10/01/2047	1,226,316.53	1,105,988.06	120,328.47	4,423,952.24
47	04/01/2048	1,202,250.84	1,105,988.06	96,262.78	3,317,964.18
48	10/01/2048	1,178,185.14	1,105,988.06	72,197.08	2,211,976.12
49	04/01/2049	1,153,856.44	1,105,988.06	47,868.38	1,105,988.06
50	10/01/2049	1,130,053.75	1,105,988.06	24,065.69	0.00
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		85,916,620.77	55,299,403.00	30,617,217.77	

Schedule "B"

LEGAL OPINION

We have examined the By-law of the Upper-tier Municipality authorizing the issue of serial debentures in the principal amount of \$55,299,403.00 dated October 1, 2024 and maturing on October 1, 2049 payable in semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest amounts on the 1st day of April and on the 1st day of October, commencing on April 1, 2025, in each of the years 2024 to 2049, both inclusive, as set out in Schedule "C" to the By-law.

In our opinion, the By-law has been properly passed and is within the legal powers of the Upper-tier Municipality. The debenture issued under the By-law in the within form (the "Debenture") is the direct, general, unsecured, unsubordinated, joint and several obligation of the Upper-tier Municipality and of its lower-tier municipalities (the "Lower-tier Municipalities"). The Debenture is enforceable against the Upper-tier Municipality and the Lower-tier Municipalities subject to the special jurisdiction and powers of the Ontario Land Tribunal over defaulting municipalities under the Municipal Affairs Act. This opinion is subject to and incorporates all the assumptions, qualifications and limitations set out in our opinion letter.

October 1, 2024

WeirFoulds LLP

Schedule "B"

CONDITIONS OF THE DEBENTURE**Form, Denomination, and Ranking of the Debenture**

1. The debentures issued pursuant to the By-law (collectively the "Debentures" and individually a "Debenture") are issuable as fully registered Debentures without coupons.
2. The Debentures are direct, general, unsecured, unsubordinated, joint and several obligations of the Upper-tier Municipality and of its Lower-tier Municipalities. The Debentures rank concurrently and equally in respect of payment of principal and interest with all other debentures of the Upper-tier Municipality except for the availability of money in a sinking or retirement fund for a particular issue of debentures.
3. This Debenture is one fully registered Debenture registered in the name of OILC and held by OILC.

Registration

4. The Upper-tier Municipality shall maintain at its designated office a registry in respect of the Debentures in which shall be recorded the names and the addresses of the registered holders and particulars of the Debentures held by them respectively and in which particulars of cancellations, exchanges, substitutions and transfers of Debentures, may be recorded and the Upper-tier Municipality is authorized to use electronic, magnetic or other media for records of or related to the Debentures or for copies of them.

Title

5. The Upper-tier Municipality shall not be bound to see to the execution of any trust affecting the ownership of any Debenture or be affected by notice of any equity that may be subsisting in respect thereof. The Upper-tier Municipality shall deem and treat registered holders of Debentures, including this Debenture, as the absolute owners thereof for all purposes whatsoever notwithstanding any notice to the contrary and all payments to or to the order of registered holders shall be valid and effectual to discharge the liability of the Upper-tier Municipality on the Debentures to the extent of the amount or amounts so paid. Where a Debenture is registered in more than one name, the principal of and interest from time to time payable on such Debenture shall be paid to or to the order of all the joint registered holders thereof, failing written instructions to the contrary from all such joint registered holders, and such payment shall constitute a valid discharge to the Upper-tier Municipality. In the case of the death of one or more joint registered holders, despite the foregoing provisions of this section, the principal of and interest on any

Schedule "B"

Debentures registered in their names may be paid to the survivor or survivors of such holders and such payment shall constitute a valid discharge to the Upper-tier Municipality.

Payments of Principal and Interest

6. The record date for purposes of payment of principal and interest on the Debentures is as of 5:00 p.m. on the sixteenth calendar day preceding any payment date including the maturity date. Principal of and interest on the Debentures are payable by the Upper-tier Municipality to the persons registered as holders in the registry on the relevant record date. The Upper-tier Municipality shall not be required to register any transfer, exchange or substitution of Debentures during the period from any record date to the corresponding payment date.
7. The Upper-tier Municipality shall make all payments in respect of semi-annual instalments of combined equal principal and diminishing interest amounts on the Debentures on the 1st day of April and on the 1st day of October, commencing on April 1, 2025, in each of the years 2024 to 2049, both inclusive, as set out in Schedule "C" to the By-law, by pre-authorized debit in respect of such interest and principal to the credit of the registered holder on such terms as the Upper-tier Municipality and the registered holder may agree.
8. The Upper-tier Municipality shall pay to the registered holder interest on any overdue amount of principal or interest in respect of any Debenture, both before and after default and judgment, at a rate per annum equal to the greater of the rate specified on the Amortization Schedule as attached to and forming part of the Debenture for such amount plus 200 basis points or Prime Rate (as defined below) plus 200 basis points, calculated on a daily basis from the date such amount becomes overdue for so long as such amount remains overdue and the Upper-tier Municipality shall pay to the registered holder any and all costs incurred by the registered holder as a result of the overdue payment.
9. Whenever it is necessary to compute any amount of interest in respect of the Debentures for a period of less than one full year, other than with respect to regular semi-annual interest payments, such interest shall be calculated on the basis of the actual number of days in the period and a year of 365 days or 366 days as appropriate.
10. Payments in respect of principal of and interest on the Debentures shall be made only on a day, other than Saturday or Sunday, on which banking institutions in Toronto, Ontario, Canada and the Upper-tier Municipality are not authorized or obligated by law or executive order to be closed (a "Business Day"), and if any date for payment is not a Business Day, payment

Schedule "B"

- shall be made on the next following Business Day as noted on the Amortization Schedule.
11. The Debentures are transferable or exchangeable at the office of the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality upon presentation for such purpose accompanied by an instrument of transfer or exchange in a form approved by the Upper-tier Municipality and which form is in accordance with the prevailing Canadian transfer legislation and practices, executed by the registered holder thereof or such holder's duly authorized attorney or legal personal representative, whereupon and upon registration of such transfer or exchange and cancellation of the Debenture or Debentures presented, a new Debenture or Debentures of an equal aggregate principal amount in any authorized denomination or denominations will be delivered as directed by the transferor, in the case of a transfer or as directed by the registered holder in the case of an exchange.
 12. The Upper-tier Municipality shall issue and deliver Debentures in exchange for or in substitution for Debentures outstanding on the registry with the same maturity and of like form in the event of a mutilation, defacement, loss, mysterious or unexplainable disappearance, theft or destruction, provided that the applicant therefor shall have: (a) paid such costs as may have been incurred in connection therewith; (b) (in the case of a mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed Debenture) furnished the Upper-tier Municipality with such evidence (including evidence as to the certificate number of the Debenture in question) and an indemnity in respect thereof satisfactory to the Upper-tier Municipality in its discretion; and (c) surrendered to the Upper-tier Municipality any mutilated or defaced Debentures in respect of which new Debentures are to be issued in substitution.
 13. The Debentures issued upon any registration of transfer or exchange or in substitution for any Debentures or part thereof shall carry all the rights to interest if any, accrued and unpaid which were carried by such Debentures or part thereof and shall be so dated and shall bear the same maturity date and, subject to the provisions of the By-law, shall be subject to the same terms and conditions as the Debentures in respect of which the transfer, exchange or substitution is effected.
 14. The cost of all transfers and exchanges, including the printing of authorized denominations of the new Debentures, shall be borne by the Upper-tier Municipality. When any of the Debentures are surrendered for transfer or exchange the Treasurer of the Upper-tier Municipality shall: (a) in the case of an exchange, cancel and destroy the Debentures surrendered for exchange; (b) in the case of an exchange, certify the cancellation and destruction in the registry; (c) enter in the registry particulars of the new Debenture or

Schedule "B"

Debentures issued in exchange; and (d) in the case of a transfer, enter in the registry particulars of the registered holder as directed by the transferor.

15. Reasonable fees for the substitution of a new Debenture or new Debentures for any of the Debentures that are mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed and for the replacement of mutilated, defaced, lost, mysteriously or unexplainably missing, stolen or destroyed principal and interest cheques (if any) may be imposed by the Upper-tier Municipality. When new Debentures are issued in substitution in these circumstances the Upper-tier Municipality shall: (a) treat as cancelled and destroyed the Debentures in respect of which new Debentures will be issued in substitution; (b) certify the deemed cancellation and destruction in the registry; (c) enter in the registry particulars of the new Debentures issued in substitution; and (d) make a notation of any indemnities provided.
16. If OILC elects to terminate its obligations under the rate offer letter agreement entered into between the Upper-tier Municipality and OILC, or if the Upper-tier Municipality fails to meet and pay any of its debts or liabilities when due, or uses all or any portion of the proceeds of any Debenture for any purpose other than for a Capital Work(s) as authorized in the By-law pursuant to which the Debentures are issued at OILC's discretion, the Upper-tier Municipality shall pay to OILC the Make-Whole Amount on account of the losses that OILC will incur as a result of the early repayment or early termination.

Notices

17. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, any notice required to be given to a registered holder of one or more of the Debentures will be sufficiently given if a copy of such notice is mailed or otherwise delivered to the registered address of such registered holder. If the Upper-tier Municipality or any registered holder is required to give any notice in connection with the Debentures on or before any day and that day is not a Business Day (as defined in section 10 of these Conditions) then such notice may be given on the next following Business Day.

Time

18. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, any reference herein to a time shall be considered to be a reference to Toronto time.

Governing Law

19. The Debentures are governed by and shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable in Ontario.

Schedule "B"

Definitions:

- (a) "**Prime Rate**" means, on any day, the annual rate of interest which is the arithmetic mean of the prime rates announced from time to time by the following five major Canadian Schedule I banks, as of the issue date of this Debenture: Royal Bank of Canada; Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce; The Bank of Nova Scotia; Bank of Montreal; and The Toronto-Dominion Bank (the "**Reference Banks**") as their reference rates in effect on such day for Canadian dollar commercial loans made in Canada. If fewer than five of the Reference Banks quote a prime rate on such days, the "Prime Rate" shall be the arithmetic mean of the rates quoted by those Reference Banks.
- (b) "**Make-Whole Amount**" means the amount determined by OILC as of the date of prepayment of the Debenture, by which (i) the present value of the remaining future scheduled payments of principal and interest under the Debenture to be repaid from the prepayment date until maturity of the Debenture discounted at the Ontario Yield exceeds (ii) the principal amount under the Debenture being repaid provided that the Make-Whole Amount shall never be less than zero.
- (c) "**Ontario Yield**" means the yield to maturity on the date of prepayment of the Debenture, assuming semi-annual compounding, which a non-prepayable term loan made by the Province of Ontario would have if advanced on the date of prepayment of the Debenture, assuming the same principal amount as the Debenture and with a maturity date which is the same as the remaining term to maturity of the Debenture to be repaid minus 100 basis points.

Schedule "C"

AMORTIZATION SCHEDULE

Loan.....: 2951
 Name.....: The Regional Municipality of Niagara
 Principal: \$55,299,403.00
 Rate.....: 04.3400%
 Matures..: 10/01/2049

Pay #	Date	Amount Due \$	Principal Due \$	Interest Due \$	Rem. Principal \$
1	04/01/2025	2,302,697.44	1,105,988.06	1,196,709.38	54,193,414.94
2	10/01/2025	2,285,207.07	1,105,988.06	1,179,219.01	53,087,426.88
3	04/01/2026	2,254,829.07	1,105,988.06	1,148,841.01	51,981,438.82
4	10/01/2026	2,237,075.69	1,105,988.06	1,131,087.63	50,875,450.76
5	04/01/2027	2,206,960.69	1,105,988.06	1,100,972.63	49,769,462.70
6	10/01/2027	2,188,944.30	1,105,988.06	1,082,956.24	48,663,474.64
7	04/01/2028	2,164,878.60	1,105,988.06	1,058,890.54	47,557,486.58
8	10/01/2028	2,140,812.91	1,105,988.06	1,034,824.85	46,451,498.52
9	04/01/2029	2,111,223.94	1,105,988.06	1,005,235.88	45,345,510.46
10	10/01/2029	2,092,681.52	1,105,988.06	986,693.46	44,239,522.40
11	04/01/2030	2,063,355.57	1,105,988.06	957,367.51	43,133,534.34
12	10/01/2030	2,044,550.13	1,105,988.06	938,562.07	42,027,546.28
13	04/01/2031	2,015,487.19	1,105,988.06	909,499.13	40,921,558.22
14	10/01/2031	1,996,418.74	1,105,988.06	890,430.68	39,815,570.16
15	04/01/2032	1,972,353.05	1,105,988.06	866,364.99	38,709,582.10
16	10/01/2032	1,948,287.36	1,105,988.06	842,299.30	37,603,594.04
17	04/01/2033	1,919,750.44	1,105,988.06	813,762.38	36,497,605.98
18	10/01/2033	1,900,155.97	1,105,988.06	794,167.91	35,391,617.92
19	04/01/2034	1,871,882.06	1,105,988.06	765,894.00	34,285,629.86
20	10/01/2034	1,852,024.58	1,105,988.06	746,036.52	33,179,641.80
21	04/01/2035	1,824,013.69	1,105,988.06	718,025.63	32,073,653.74
22	10/01/2035	1,803,893.19	1,105,988.06	697,905.13	30,967,665.68
23	04/01/2036	1,779,827.50	1,105,988.06	673,839.44	29,861,677.62
24	10/01/2036	1,755,761.80	1,105,988.06	649,773.74	28,755,689.56
25	04/01/2037	1,728,276.94	1,105,988.06	622,288.88	27,649,701.50
26	10/01/2037	1,707,630.41	1,105,988.06	601,642.35	26,543,713.44
27	04/01/2038	1,680,408.56	1,105,988.06	574,420.50	25,437,725.38
28	10/01/2038	1,659,499.03	1,105,988.06	553,510.97	24,331,737.32
29	04/01/2039	1,632,540.19	1,105,988.06	526,552.13	23,225,749.26
30	10/01/2039	1,611,367.64	1,105,988.06	505,379.58	22,119,761.20
31	04/01/2040	1,587,301.94	1,105,988.06	481,313.88	21,013,773.14
32	10/01/2040	1,563,236.25	1,105,988.06	457,248.19	19,907,785.08
33	04/01/2041	1,536,803.44	1,105,988.06	430,815.38	18,801,797.02
34	10/01/2041	1,515,104.86	1,105,988.06	409,116.80	17,695,808.96

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35	04/01/2042	1,488,935.06	1,105,988.06	382,947.00	16,589,820.90
36	10/01/2042	1,466,973.47	1,105,988.06	360,985.41	15,483,832.84
37	04/01/2043	1,441,066.69	1,105,988.06	335,078.63	14,377,844.78
38	10/01/2043	1,418,842.08	1,105,988.06	312,854.02	13,271,856.72
39	04/01/2044	1,394,776.39	1,105,988.06	288,788.33	12,165,868.66
40	10/01/2044	1,370,710.70	1,105,988.06	264,722.64	11,059,880.60
41	04/01/2045	1,345,329.94	1,105,988.06	239,341.88	9,953,892.54
42	10/01/2045	1,322,579.31	1,105,988.06	216,591.25	8,847,904.48
43	04/01/2046	1,297,461.56	1,105,988.06	191,473.50	7,741,916.42
44	10/01/2046	1,274,447.92	1,105,988.06	168,459.86	6,635,928.36
45	04/01/2047	1,249,593.19	1,105,988.06	143,605.13	5,529,940.30
46	10/01/2047	1,226,316.53	1,105,988.06	120,328.47	4,423,952.24
47	04/01/2048	1,202,250.84	1,105,988.06	96,262.78	3,317,964.18
48	10/01/2048	1,178,185.14	1,105,988.06	72,197.08	2,211,976.12
49	04/01/2049	1,153,856.44	1,105,988.06	47,868.38	1,105,988.06
50	10/01/2049	1,130,053.75	1,105,988.06	24,065.69	0.00

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85,916,620.77	55,299,403.00	30,617,217.77