Procedural By-law Review Comparison Chart - Local Area Municipalities

						Comparison Chart - Lo	ocal Area Municipalities						
Item	Niagara Region (2010)	Fort Erie (2016)	Grimsby (2007)	Lincoln (2015)	Niagara Falls (2019)	Niagara-on-the-Lake (2019)	Pelham (2013)	Port Colborne (2015)	St. Catharines (2015)	Thorold (2017)	Wainfleet (2016)	Welland (2017)	West Lincoln (2013)
Curfew	10:30 p.m. with extension to 11:00 p.m. with vote of majority of members	10:00 p.m., unless extended by a majority vote of the Members of Council present.	11:00 p.m. unless extended by a majority vote of the Members of Council present. (Sec 2.5) The Mayor shall declare a Council meeting adjourned at 11 00 pm if the meeting is in session at that hour unless otherwise determined by a unanimous vote of the Members present (Sec. 5.22)	11:00 pm, and if required to complete all agenda items, the meeting shall be reconvened at 7:00 p.m., the following day or at such other time as may be agreed upon.	11:00 p.m. unless affirmative recorded vote	10:30 p.m. unless 2/3 affirmative vote to extend	10:00 p.m. with 30 minute extension requires 2/3 vote	11:00 p.m. unless majority vote to extend	10:30 p.m. unless 2/3 vote to extend 30 minutes, must be unanimous for further extensions	10:00 p.m., requires 2/3 to go beyond. Not allowed beyond 11:00	11:00 p.m. unless approved by majority of members present	11:00 p.m. with one half hour extension allowed if Council agrees by 2/3 majority vote	11:00 p.m. unless extended by consenting vote of not less than 2/3 of the Members of Council. Can only extend to midnight
Quorum - lost or regained	30 minutes to start meeting, 15 to regain	30 minutes to start meeting, silent on time to regain	15 minutes to start meeting, silent on time to regain	30 minutes to start, silent on time to regain	30 minutes to start, 19 min to regain	15 minutes to start, silent to regain	30 minutes to start meeting, 15 to regain	15 minutes to start meeting, silent to regain	20 minutes to start, silent to regain	15 minutes to start, silent to regain	10 minutes to start	silent	30 minutes to start
Chair Ex-Officio	Yes	Yes	silent	silent	Yes	silent	silent	silent	silent	silent	silent	Yes	silent
Speaking Length/Number of Times	10 minutes, can only speak once to a matter at Council unless 2/3 vote, Committee - no limit on number of speaking times or amount of time	COTW - unlimited number of times to speak. In Council, can only speak a second time if everyone who wants to speak has spoken, can't speak more than twice, 5 minute limit unless Council consent	speaking times in Committee, 15 minute time limit at Council, can't speak for second time unless all wanting to speak have spoken and leave is granted		15 minute time limit unless leave of Council	Cannot speak more than once, without leave of Presiding Officer. Limit of 10 minutes.	COTW - no limit to number of times or length of time, Council 5 minute limit and can only speak once unless leave of Council	speak has spoken	speak only once and 5 minute limit unless permitted by Mayor	5 minutes to speak, and will be given the option of an additional 5 after every Councillo has been allowed to speak, and after a 2/3 vote of Council		shall not speak more than twice without leave, 5 minute limit	can only speak a second time if all others have spoken; 10 minute limit unless leave of Chair; unlimited time in Committee unless Chair feels no new points of view are being brought up
Delegations / Presentations	otherwise determined by the Chair. A delegation of not more than five (5) persons, representing a group or organization, shall be	Delegations 10 minute limit, unless extended by majority vote. Requests in to Clerk by 3:00 p.m. on Thurs before meeting. Council can refuse to hear delegation if matter is beyond jurisdiction of Council. If matter is operationa or administrative, directed to CAO or director first to discussissue.	ten minutes unless permitted to speak beyond that limit by the Chair, if more than 5 people only 2 can speak for total 10 minutes	Delegations 5 minutes, presentations 10 exclusive of the time required to answer questions from Council or Committee, to address Council or Committee. Only at Council if matter on Council agenda, not enough time to get on Committee agenda, local organization or community group not asking for anything and the presentation would enhance the Council meeting	Delegation or Appointments - 5 minutes unless permitted to speak, unless by majority vote; maximum of 5 appointments permitted; may appear before council by majority vote	10 minute limit, allowed at Council and COTW. Requests given to Clerk no later than 12 pm on Thurs prior to COTW or Council. Only new information permitted if spoken at previous COTW or Council.	only at Council for matters on the agenda, if beyond jurisdiction directed by Clerk to most appropriate authority, 10 minute limit unless Chair allows longer, must provide new information if have presented before, Clerk in consultation with Mayor/CAO has authority to refuse request if outside jurisdiction, contrary to town policies or public interest	2 types identified - individuals appearing to receive a reward or recognition or consultants, external partners, or City staff asked by the CAO to give a verbal report to provide clarification. Time limit and number same as delegations shall appear before Committee instead of Council, limited to 3 at any one meeting, 10 minute time limit, if previously appeared can only give new information, can be refused if outside jurisdiction of municipality	Presentations before council shall be held at special ceremony held at 6:16 pm, not limited to Council presentations for sports awards and community recognition, staff presentations allowed but by request of the CAO to provide clarification for a report that is on the agenda Delegation - shall pertain to a matter within the Council's statutory jurisdiction, Clerk authorized to refuse delegations not related to matters on the agenda, 5 minute limit, Chair can extend can hear delegate not on agenda by 2/3 vote	delegations and presentations, can be extended by majority vote. 5 minutes for public meeting. Request must be given to Clerk by Tuesday at 4:30 one week in advance of the meeting		agenda.no more than 5 per meeting, ranked according priority in Schedule	persons and consultants invited to attend to present findings to a specific item may exceed the 10 minute limit and appear more than once If Clerk and or Mayor feels content falls within authority of Committee, will be directed there. No more than 4 per agenda without approval from Chair, 10 minute limit excluding time to answer questions, may be extended by 10 minutes with majority vote of members present. If already appeared, must present new information

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Chair Voting/Head of Council	to break tie only at Council, Committee Chairs only if recorded vote	yes	Mayor may vote on a motion but shall not have a second or casting vote in the event of an equality of votes on any question. At Committee may determine to vote on any matter, vote shall be signified after the votes of each member voting	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes but shall not have a second or casting vote in the event of an equality of votes on any question	at Mayor's discretion to vote, but must vote when a recorded vote	silent	only noted under recorded vote that Chair shall vote on all questions	Only to break a tie vote or on recorded vote	yes
Reconsiderations	at Council, member has to vote in majority, present Notice of Motion to reconsider the matter, referred to next Council meeting and included on agenda, requires approval of 2/3 of Council present, matter can't be reconsidered more than once, matter to be reconsidered may be next order of business or referred to another meeting	must have voted on the prevailing side, must give notice of motion to reconsider, no matter or motion is reconsidered by Council more than once during a period of 12 months following the date on which the original matter was decided. Must be carried by majority of all members present. (instances where reconsideration not allowed listed in Sec 16.1)	given by a Member who voted with the majority on the particular question, must give notice of such motion to reconsider at the same Council meeting at which the decision on the matter was made, may immediately upon notice been given vote whether or not such notice or reconsideration be entertained, matter can only be reconsidered once	at any Regular Council Meeting within one (1)year after a question has been decided by Council, a Member may present a Notice of Motion to Reconsider such matter. Such Notice of Motion shall be referred to the next available meeting of Council. After one year period elapses, can give notice to reconsider, done at next meeting, only requires majority approval	seconded by members that voted with the majority. Requires 2/3 vote. Cannot reconsider motions of previous Councils. Must be made by	in writing for	any motion can be reconsidered if the minority vote comprised not less than 1/3, must be done at same meeting and give notice for next meeting, may be introduced by notice of motion, can only be reconsidered once	at next meeting, only be reconsidered once	reconsidered once, Sec D 8.2 lists times a reconsideration motion does not apply	Can only reconsider decisions made within current term of Council. Only done by Councillor present at the meeting and voted in the majority, or who was not present when the decision was made. Done through Notice of Motion. Requires 2/3. Debate on the reconsideration allowed. If passed, reconsideration will become next order of business unless motion included direction to postpone reconsideration to a definitive date. Decisions can only be reconsidered once.	with the majority on the particular question and such Motion must be given within 12 months of the original Motion.	voted in opposition,	must be made by member who voted in majority, given at same meeting or next meeting that the decision was made at, can be put forward again after 12 months have elapsed from the last date that the matter or question was dealt with.
Code of Conduct attached to PBL	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Definition of Committee	means any Standing, Ad Hoc, Steering or Advisory Committee, Sub-Committee or board and any other similar group composed of individuals appointed by Council, or similar entity established by Council and composed of members	Not defined		at least 50 % of the members are also members of one or more councils.	commission or committee established by Council, which has at least one (1) Member appointed from Council. The Member(s) appointed by Council may be Member(s), staff of the City, and/or member(s) of the public		"Committee of Council" means COTW, all Standing Committees, any ad hoc committee where at least 50% of the members of the ad hoc committee are members (of council)or members of a local board	of Whole of the City which consists of all members of council	means any advisory or other committee, subcommittee, standing or special committee or similar entity established by Council, of which at least fifty per cent of the members are also members of one or more councils or local boards.		means any advisory or other committee, subcommittee or similar entity created by Council.	or other committee subcommittee or similar entity of which at least 50% of the members are also members of one or more council or local boards	other committee, sub- committee or similar entity, including Standing Committees, of which at least 50% of the members are also members of Council or as specified in approved Terms of Reference.
Mechanisms to limit debate	Call the question - has to be next speaker, requires a majority vote	requires 2/3 vote, which if granted	request the Mayor to put the question for a	that the vote now be taken - no explanation	Call the question - called by any Member, at any time during debate, provided all Members have had a chance to speak once to the Motion on the floor. Requires 2/3 vote.	"previous question" - debate closed and vote taken immediately, not allowed in Committee, needs 2/3	"previous question" - not allowed in COTW, can only be moved in the following words "that the question be now put"	call the question	call the question	silent	Motion that the vote now be taken (close debate)	"previous question"	"previous question" only allowed after all members have had opportunity to make submission

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Recorded votes	allowed in Committee, Council and COTW	a recorded vote is taken when requested by any Member or when required by law, not allowed in Council- in-Committee	allowed in Council and Committee	allowed in Council and Committee	Allowed in Council and Committee	only at Council	allowed at Council, Committee of Council, not allowed at COTW	allowed in Council only, must be requested prior to taking of vote	specific provisions for when recorded votes are required Sec B19		allowed in Council	allowed in Council and Committee	allowed in Council and Committee
Other Business listed as agenda item	yes, not defined	new business/enquiries	yes	no, but has announcements	Yes, not defined	new business, also members announcements	new business, member's reports (which must be included with agenda	no	not noted in PBL	no	yes	no	yes but notes should be kept to a minimum
Cancellation of Meetings	silent	when circumstances warrant the Mayor may cancel a meeting, in consultation with senior staff; notice given to staff and to the public online	silent	silent	silent	if Lord Mayor determines there is insufficient business on the agenda to justify holding of a scheduled meeting, Lord Mayor has authority to cancel	mayor in consultation with CAO and Clerk may cancel any	warrant, the Mayor may, in consultation	silent	Clerk may cancel if quorum will not be available at a meeting. Clerk to provide notice.	Discretion of the Mayor, and the Clerk shall advise Council.	silent	Subject to required public notice, and where circumstances warrant, the Mayor and/or Chair may cancel a meeting
Notice of Motion	shall be presented at a meeting of Council, but shall not be debated until the next regular meeting OR delivered to the Clerk not less than 7 days prior to the date of the meeting at which the motion is to be introduced, can be introduced without notice if Council dispenses with notice requirement and 2/3 vote	motion to introduce new business unless; notice was given at the last regular	is required for motions being raised by any Member who wishes to introduce a motion at Council which affects policies or procedures, shall be in writing, given to Clerk at the close of the meeting at which Notice is given. Not debatable until next regularly scheduled Council meeting	silent	silent	introduced at Council or COTW for consideration at next or subsequent meeting and shall be included in the notice of meeting at which it is to be considered, if	calendar days before meeting (exluding weekend and holidays) shall be printed in full on the		meeting and unless otherwise directed by Mayor, be included on agenda for next meeting or given 1 business day prior to the publishing of the agenda to the Clerk, the placing of it on the agenda constitutes notice	at the meeting and provided to the Clerk	one cycle of Council and upon being delivered in writing at the next cycle of Council can be discussed and voted on.	next meeting or given to Clerk in	items of business that require immediate attention and direction from Council must be introduced by a motion to introduce a new item of business; passed by a majority vote of the members present. New items must be introduced under the "New Item of Business" section on the agenda.
Points of Order	Can ask leave of Chair to raise a question of privilege or point of order, after recognition, shall state point and it shall be immediately decided by Chair, ruling shall be final subject to immediate appeal by member, member shall state grounds for appeal, appeal must be decided without debate by concurring votes of a majority. When member called to order by Chair, member shall cease speaking until point of order is dealt with, cannot speak again to the matter, without permission of the Chair, unless to appeal	Council wants to call attention to a violation of these rules, the member may raise a point of order. Upon recognition by the Chair, the Member states the point of order succinctly and the Chair decides upon the point of order. Unless a Member of Council immediately appeals the Chair's decision to the Council, the decision	order if feels a deviation or departure or deviation from the matter under	no specific section, all points of order decided by Chair in accordance with the rules of parliamentary law as contained in Robert's Rules of Order.	When a Member desires to call attention to a deviation or departure from the Rules of Procedure, that Member shall ask leave of the Mayor to raise a Point of Order and after leave is granted, the Member shall state the Point of Order to the Mayor and the Point of Order shall be immediately decided by the Mayor. Decision final unless appealed.	attention of Presiding Officer that a rule has been broken, be ruled by Presiding Officer without vote, may be appealed	after leave granted,	person who has the floor to raise point of order when feels deviation from PBL rules, or deviation from matter under consideration or discussion is not within proposed scope of the motion. Mayor shall decide, can be appealed, member may	order, once recognized Mayor will hear point of order and decide, if no appeal, Mayor ruling final, if appealed Mayor to restate decision, if majority of members signify support for appeal, decision of Mayor	considered, or about a procedure or procedures being used in the course of a meeting.	specified in this subsection, only the Members may raise points of order and privilege. A Point of Order or privilege may be raised, at any time, by a Member without	of members present	be recognized by Chair, raise Point of Order or Point of Privilege shall state such and Chair to rule. The Clerk of the Council may raise a Point of Order upon receipt of recognition from the Chair. Can be appealed, Member shall state the grounds for the appeal and appeal decided without debate, by the concurring votes of a Majority of the Members of Council present.

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Point of Privilege	shall state point and shall be immediately decided by Chair, ruling shall be final subject to immediate appeal by member, member shall state permitted to enter into any argument or introduce any motion related to the question of privilege. A question of privilege suspends debate on	appealed put to vote by members and decision of majority is final.	When a Member believes that his or her rights, privileges or integrity, or those of the Members collectively have been prejudicially affected, that Member may ask leave of the Mayor to raise a question of privilege and after leave is granted, the Member shall state the Point of Privilege to the Mayor and the Point of Privilege shall be immediately decided by the Mayor. Decision final unless appealed.	member may raise point of privilege, Chair shall rule on it, may be appealed, majority vote required	a matter of privilege shall receive disposition by Council, dealt with immediately and when settled question so interrupted shall be resumed from where it was suspended. Can speak at any time with consent of Chair to point out the matter	suspends debate, when Mayor recognizes breach has taken place shall demand apology, if apology is not given member is asked to		same as above		shall clearly state point or issue they wish to correct or explain circumstances that adversely affect them, can be raised at anytime but not to interrupt a speaker	same as above
Votes requiring 2/3	waive rules of PBL, amend or repeal PBL, speak more than once at Council, waive notice of motion req., reconsiderations	suspend rules suspend rules, reconsiderations	Extend curfew after first 30 min extension, reconsider, suspend rules, amend or repea PBL, introduce motion without notice	delegation policy, call	suspend rules, provide less than 96 hours notice for agenda and material, extend curfew, waive notice	none	suspend rules, reconsideration	Extend curfew, notice of motion without a notice, additional time to speak for Councillor, reconsider suspend PBL	none	extend curfew, reconsideration, rescind motion or by- law	none
Requirements to Amend PBL	shall not be amended or repealed except by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members present, but no such amendment or repeal may be considered at any meeting of Council unless notice of the proposed amendment or repeal has been given at a previous regular meeting of Council. The requirement to give notice shall not be waived. Provided notice has been given, rules may be amended or repealed by a majority vote of the Members of Council present at a regular Council meeting.	any meeting of the	except by an affirmative vote of		notice given at previous meeting, majority of all members present at that meeting vote therefor	give notice, majority of members	silent	silent	notice given at previous meeting, requires majority vote of all members present		majority vote of all Members of Council.

Item N	Niagara Region (2010)	Fort Erie (2016)	Grimsby (2007)	Lincoln (2015)	Niagara Falls (2019)	Niagara-on-the-Lake (2019)	Pelham (2013)	Port Colborne (2015)	St. Catharines (2015)	Thorold (2017)	Wainfleet (2016)	Welland (2017)	West Lincoln (2013)
Inaugural d	commences. Morning and afternoon session, called by the Clerk following inaugural meeting of LAMs.	time of the Inaugural meeting is determined by the Mayor-Elect; public notice 7 days in advance, content determined by Mayor-Elect and Clerk, first order of business is		held first Monday in December after election at 7:00 p.m, Mayor Elect, CAO, Clerk responsible for content and format of the agenda and all arrangements	Silent	must be held 5 days after new Council takes power, time and location set by Lord Mayor, Deputy Lord	6:30 p.m., Mayor- Elect and Clerk determine location, content and format of	first Monday in December following a regular election at 6:30 p.m. Mayor-Elect and Clerk responsible for content and format of the agenda and all arrangements. Approve Deputy Mayor rotation	Monday of term in place large enough tand accessible to allow the public to attend, appoint Deputy Mayor	after a regular election shall be held on the first Tuesday in December at 6:30 p.m. at a location to be fixed by the Clerk. Mayor-elect, CAO and Clerk responsible for content and format of the agenda and arrangements for proceedings	p.m., opening ceremonies shall be as determined by the Clerk	first Monday in December at 7:00 p.m.	shall be held not later than thirty—one (31) days after the term of the newly elected Council commences at a time and at a place as directed by the Mayor of the newly elected Council. Opening ceremonies as determined by the Mayor